

Justin F. Landy, Ph.D. Curriculum Vitae

CONTACT INFORMATION

Office:	Parker Building, Room 247 Nova Southeastern University	Office Phone:	(954) 262-5653
Mailing Address:	3301 College Avenue Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33314	Cell Phone:	(443) 621-9857
		E-Mail:	jlandy@nova.edu
		Website:	www.justinlandy.com

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

2019-Present Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology and Neuroscience, Nova Southeastern University

2018-2019 Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Franklin & Marshall College

2015-2018 Postdoctoral Researcher, Center for Decision Research, University of Chicago

EDUCATION

University of Pennsylvania

Ph.D., Psychology, August 2015

Committee: Geoffrey P. Goodwin, Philip Tetlock, and Paul Rozin

Dissertation: *Morality, Sociability, and Competence: Distinct and Interactive Dimensions of Social Judgment*

Certificate in University Teaching, University of Pennsylvania Center for Teaching and Learning, December 2012

M.A., Psychology, May 2011

Cornell University

B.A., Psychology, *Magna cum laude*, May 2010

B.A., Religious Studies, May 2010

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- Landy, J. F.**, Jia, M., Ding, I. L., Viganola, D., Tierney, W., . . . Uhlmann, E. L. (2020). Crowdsourcing hypothesis tests: Making transparent how design choices shape research results. *Psychological Bulletin*, *146*, 451-479.
- *Piazza, J. & **Landy, J. F.** (2020). Folk beliefs about the relationships anger and disgust have with moral disapproval. *Cognition and Emotion*, *34*, 229-241.
- ***Landy, J. F.** & Piazza, J. (2019). Re-evaluating moral disgust: Sensitivity to many affective states predicts extremity in many evaluative judgments. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, *10*, 211-219.

- Landy, J. F.** & Bartels, D. M. (2018). An empirically derived taxonomy of moral concepts. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *147*, 1748-1761.
- Landy, J. F.**, Walco, D. K., & Bartels, D. M. (2017). What's wrong with using steroids? Exploring whether and why people oppose the use of performance enhancing drugs. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *113*, 377-392.
- Caruso, E. M., Shapira, O., & **Landy, J. F.** (2017). Show me the money: A systematic exploration of manipulations, moderators, and mechanisms of priming effects. *Psychological Science*, *28*, 1148-1159.
- Landy, J. F.** (2016). Representations of moral violations: Category members and associated features. *Judgment and Decision Making*, *11*, 496-508.
- Landy, J. F.**, Piazza, J., & Goodwin, G. P. (2016). When it's bad to be friendly and smart: The desirability of sociability and competence depends on morality. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, *42*, 1272-1290.
- Landy, J. F.** & Goodwin, G. P. (2015). Does incidental disgust amplify moral judgment? A meta-analytic review of experimental evidence. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, *10*, 518-536.
- Royzman, E. B., **Landy, J. F.**, & Leeman, R. F. (2015). Are thoughtful people more utilitarian? CRT as a unique predictor of moral minimalism in the dilemmatic context. *Cognitive Science*, *39*, 325-352.
- Royzman, E., Atanasov, P., **Landy, J. F.**, Parks, A., & Gepty, A. (2014). CAD or MAD? Anger (not disgust) as the predominant response to pathogen-free violations of the Divinity code. *Emotion*, *14*, 892-907.
- Royzman, E. B., **Landy, J. F.**, & Goodwin, G. P. (2014). Are good reasoners more incest-friendly? Trait cognitive reflection predicts selective moralization in a sample of American adults. *Judgment and Decision Making*, *9*, 175-190.
- Goodwin, G. P. & **Landy, J. F.** (2014). Valuing different human lives. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, *143*, 778-803.
- Piazza, J., **Landy, J. F.**, & Goodwin, G. P. (2014). Cruel nature: Harmfulness as an important, overlooked dimension in judgments of moral standing. *Cognition*, *131*, 108-124.
- Piazza, J. & **Landy, J. F.** (2013). "Lean not on your own understanding": Belief that morality is founded on divine authority and non-utilitarian moral judgments. *Judgment and Decision Making*, *8*, 639-661.

*Indicates shared first authorship

REPLIES AND COMMENTARIES

- Landy, J. F.** (2019). Cautiously optimistic rationalism may not be cautious enough. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, *42*, E159.
- Landy, J. F.**, Piazza, J., & Goodwin, G. P. (2018). Morality traits still dominate in forming impressions of others. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, *115* (25), E5636.
- Landy, J. F.** & Goodwin, G. P. (2015). Our conclusions were tentative, but appropriate: A reply to Schnall et al. (2015). *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, *10*, 539-540.

CHAPTERS IN EDITED VOLUMES

- Piazza, J., **Landy, J. F.**, Chakroff, A., Young, L., & Wasserman, E. (2018). What disgust does and does not do for moral cognition. In N. Strohminger & V. Kumar (Eds.), *The moral psychology of disgust* (pp. 53-81). New York: Rowan & Littlefield.
- Landy, J. F.** & Royzman, E. B. (2018). The Moral Myopia Model: Why and how reasoning matters in moral judgment. In G. Pennycook (Ed.), *The new reflectionism in cognitive psychology: Why reason matters* (pp. 70-92). East Sussex, UK: Psychology Press.
- Landy, J. F.** & Uhlmann, E. L. (2018). Morality is personal. In K. Gray & J. Graham (Eds.), *The atlas of moral psychology: Mapping good and evil in the mind* (pp.121-132). New York: Guilford.

MANUSCRIPTS UNDER REVIEW OR REVISION

- Landy, J. F.**, Rottman, J., & Batres, C. (2020). Disgusting Democrats and repulsive Republicans: Members of political outgroups are considered physically gross. (Revise and Resubmit at *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*).
- *Scott, S. E. & **Landy, J. F.** (2020). “Good people don’t need medication”: How moral character beliefs affect medical decision making. (Under review at *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*).
- Huppert, E., Herzog, N., **Landy, J. F.**, & Levine, E. (2020). Preferences for moral absolutism outweigh the costs of hypocrisy. (Under review at *Nature Human Behaviour*).

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION

- Landy, J. F.**, Linder, J. N., & Caruso, E. M. (2020). Dormant intentions: Why over-justifying innocence makes you seem like a worse person.
- Landy, J. F.**, Herzog, N. R., & Bartels, D. M. (2020). Thoughtfulness is a virtue: Evaluations of decision-makers in complex moral situations.
- Walco, D. K., **Landy, J. F.**, & Bartels, D. M. (2020). The unexpected unpredictability of context and content effects: A study of variation in moral judgments.
- Landy, J. F.**, Piazza, J., & Goodwin, G. P. (2020). Stereotypes in 3D: Distinct contributions of morality, sociability, and competence to intergroup appraisals.

SELECTED RESEARCH IN PROGRESS

- Landy, J. F.**, Shah, P., & Perry, A. *Violations of procedure invariance in moral judgment.*
- Landy, J. F.** & Perry, A. *Information search processes in moral character judgments.*
- Landy, J. F.** *What causes normative opposition to suicide?*
- Landy, J. F.** & Goodwin, G. P. *The role of moral character in self-evaluation.*
- Scott, S. E., **Landy, J. F.**, & Goodwin, G. P. *Moral judgments of rare and common behaviors.*
- Herzog, N. R., **Landy, J. F.**, & Levine, E. E. *When do people praise principled pre-commitment to moral policies?*
- Roberts, A., **Landy, J. F.** & Levine, E. E. *Mean, awkward, or dumb: Differing effects of self-disclosures on interpersonal trust.*

RESEARCH FUNDING

- Nova Southeastern University College of Psychology Professional Development Award for Scholarship, 2020. Project Title: *The Constructed Nature of Moral Principles*. Total funding amount: \$990
- Franklin & Marshall College Committee on Grants, 2019. Project Title: *Are Members of the Other Political Party More Disgusting?* Total funding amount: \$1,000
- Center for Decision Research Independent Research Grant, 2018. Project Title: *Inferring moral character from mental states*. Total funding amount: \$3,000
- Pre-Registration Challenge prize. Project Title: *Show me the money: A systematic exploration of manipulations, moderators, and mechanisms of priming effects*. Total funding amount: \$1000
- Norman Anderson Graduate Student Fund Summer Research Funding, Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Summer 2015. Project Title: *Understanding moral persuasion*. Total funding amount: \$800
- Norman Anderson Graduate Student Fund Summer Research Funding, Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Summer 2013. Project Title: *Humanity as the moral in-group*. Total funding amount: \$750
- Norman Anderson Graduate Student Fund Summer Research Funding, Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Summer 2012. Project Title: *Post-hoc moral credentialing*. Total funding amount: \$650
- Norman Anderson Graduate Student Fund Summer Research Funding, Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Summer 2011. Project Title: *Valuing different human lives*. Total funding amount: \$1,200

INVITED TALKS

- Landy, J. F. (2020, September). *Crowdsourcing hypothesis tests: Making transparent how design choices shape research results*. Paper presented to the Reproducibility Journal Club, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F. (2019, March). *Empirical virtue ethics: The psychology of moral character*. Paper presented to the Department of Psychology and Neuroscience, Nova Southeastern University, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.
- Landy, J. F. (2019, January). *Morality, the mind, and meta-science*. Paper presented to the Department of Psychology, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA.
- Landy, J. F. (2019, January). *Empirical virtue ethics: The psychology of moral character*. Paper presented to the Department of Psychology and Sociology, Angelo State University, San Angelo TX.
- Landy, J. F. (2018, December). *Empirical virtue ethics: The psychology of moral character*. Paper presented to the Psychology Department, University of La Verne, La Verne, CA.
- Landy, J. F., Linder, J. N., & Caruso, E. M. (2018, November). *Dormant intentions: Why over-justifying innocence makes you seem like a worse person*. Paper presented to the Penn Morality Series, Philadelphia, PA.
- Landy, J. F. & Scott, S. E. (2018, April). *Medication aversion: How moral character inferences affect medical decision making*. Paper presented to the Behavioral Ethics Conference, Fayetteville, AK.

- Landy, J. F. (2017, May). Discussant for *Social emotions*. Symposium presented at the Graduate Student Academic Research Conference, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F. (2017, March). *Empirical virtue ethics: The psychology of moral character*. Paper presented to the Department of Psychology, University of California, San Diego, San Diego, CA.
- Landy, J. F. (2016, December). *Empirical virtue ethics: The psychology of moral character*. Paper presented to the Department of Psychology, Rutgers University – Newark, Newark, NJ.
- Landy, J. F., Walco, D., & Bartels, D. M. (2016, November). *What's so bad about using steroids? Exploring the origins of opposition to performance enhancers*. Paper presented to the Chicagoland Morality Researchers, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2016, September). *Inductive ethics: A bottom-up taxonomy of the moral domain*. Paper presented to the MOSAIC Lab and Higher-Level Cognition Lab, Northwestern University, Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F., Piazza, J., & Goodwin, G. P. (2016, March). *When it's bad to be friendly and smart: The desirability of sociability and competence depends on morality*. Paper presented at the Social and Personality Psychology Brown Bag Series, Washington University in St. Louis, St. Louis, MO.
- Landy, J. F. (2015, September). *Morality: New evidence for old perspectives*. Paper presented to the Center for Decision Research Behavioral Science Workshop Series, University of Chicago Booth School of Business, Chicago, IL
- Landy, J. F. (2014, October). *What is the role of disgust in moral judgment? A meta-analysis and some experiments*. Paper presented to the Boston Area Moral Cognition Group, Boston University, Boston, MA.

CHAired SYMPOSIA

- Landy, J. F. & Scott, S. E. (2017, January). *Moral judgments of emerging technologies*. Symposium presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Antonio, TX.
- White, R. & Landy, J. F. (2016, May). *Data collection in the twenty-first century: New approaches to conducting psychological studies*. Symposium presented at the Annual Conference of the Association for Psychological Science. Chicago, IL.

SELECTED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- Huppert, E., Herzog, N., Landy, J., & Levine, E. (2020, August). *Preferences for moral absolutism outweigh the penalties of hypocrisy*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Academy of Management. Virtual conference.
- Huppert, E., Herzog, N., Landy, J., & Levine, E. (2020, February). *The social consequences of absolute moral proclamations*. Poster presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. New Orleans, LA.
- Scott, S. E. & Landy, J. F. (2019, November). *Good people don't need medication: How moral character beliefs affect medical decision-making*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Montreal, QC.

- Herzog, N. R., Landy, J. F., & Levine, E. E. (2019, November). *Precommitment to moral values*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Montreal, QC.
- Huppert, E., Herzog, N., Landy, J., & Levine, E. (2019, November). *The social consequences of absolute moral proclamations*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Montreal, QC.
- Herzog, N., Landy, J., & Bartels, D. (2018, July). *Moral thoughtfulness: Thinking carefully about complex moral problems is a virtue*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology. Ann Arbor, MI.
- Landy, J. F. & Scott, S. E. (2018, April). *Medication aversion: How moral character inferences affect medical decision making*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association. Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F. & Scott, S. E. (2018, March). *Medication aversion: How moral character inferences affect medical decision making*. Poster presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology.
- Herzog, N. R., Landy, J. F., & Bartels, D. M. (2017, November). *Moral thoughtfulness: Thinking carefully about complex moral problems is a virtue*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Vancouver, BC.
- Linder, J. N., Landy, J. F., & Caruso, E. M. (2017, November). *Counterfactual intentions: When over-justification makes you seem like a worse person*. Poster presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Vancouver, BC.
- Landy, J. F., Walco, D. K., & Bartels, D. M. (2017, November). *What's wrong with using steroids? Exploring whether and why people oppose the use of performance enhancing drugs*. Poster presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Vancouver, BC.
- Landy, J. F., Walco, D. K., & Bartels, D. M. (2017, January). *What's so bad about using steroids? Exploring the origins of moral opposition to performance enhancers*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. San Antonio, TX.
- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2016, November). *Inductive ethics: A bottom-up taxonomy of the moral domain*. Paper presented to the Annual Conference of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Boston, MA.
- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2016, August). *Inductive ethics: A bottom-up taxonomy of the moral domain*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society. Philadelphia, PA.
- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2016, August). *Inductive ethics: A bottom-up taxonomy of the moral domain*. Paper presented to the International Conference on Thinking. Providence, RI.
- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2016, June). *Inductive ethics: A bottom-up taxonomy of the moral domain*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology. Austin, TX.
- Landy, J. F. (2016, May). *Form and content in moral judgment*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Midwestern Psychological Association. Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F., Piazza, J., & Goodwin, G. P. (2016, May). *Moral character, sociability, and competence in intergroup stereotypes*. Paper presented to the Annual Conference of the Association for Psychological Science. Chicago, IL.

- Landy, J. F. & Bartels, D. M. (2015, November). *Mapping Morality*. Paper presented to the Morality Preconference at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Chicago, IL.
- Landy, J. F. & Goodwin, G. P. (2015, February). *Does incidental disgust amplify moral judgment? A meta-analytic review of experimental evidence*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology. Long Beach, CA.
- Landy, J. F. & Goodwin, G. P. (2014, November). *Does incidental disgust amplify moral judgment? A meta-analytic review of experimental evidence*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making. Long Beach, CA.
- Landy, J. F. & Goodwin, G. P. (2014, June). *Does incidental disgust amplify moral judgment? A meta-analytic review of experimental evidence*. Poster presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology. Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- Landy, J. F. & Goodwin, G. P. (2013, June). *Valuing different human lives*. Paper presented to the Annual Meeting of the Society for Philosophy and Psychology. Providence, RI
- Landy, J. F. & Goodwin, G. P. (2012, May). *People do not always value younger lives more than older lives*. Paper presented to the Princeton Graduate Conference on Psychology and Policymaking. Princeton, NJ.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- Outstanding Research Award, Society for Personality and Social Psychology Graduate Student Committee, 2015
- Student Representative, Society for Judgment and Decision Making Executive Board, 2015 (Position awarded to the author of the best student paper at the previous year's annual conference)
- Benjamin Franklin Fellowship, Department of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, Fall 2010-Summer 2015
- Magna cum Laude*, Department of Psychology, Cornell University, Spring 2010

TEACHING INTERESTS

Moral psychology, social psychology, cognitive psychology, meta-analysis, statistics, research methods, social cognition, judgment and decision making, reasoning, personality psychology

STUDENT ADVISING

- Pritika Shah, *Consistent inconsistency in moral judgments*. Honors thesis in psychology, Nova Southeastern University, 2021 (in progress)
- Nicholas R. Herzog, *Moral thoughtfulness: Thinking carefully about complex moral problems is a virtue*. Master's thesis in social science, University of Chicago, 2017 (co-advised with Daniel Bartels)
- Jessica N. Linder, *Counterfactual intentions: When over-justification makes you seem like a worse person*. Master's thesis in social science, University of Chicago, 2017 (co-advised with Eugene Caruso)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor, Nova Southeastern University

Research Methods in Experimental Psychology (Master's Class), Fall 2020

Stereotypes, Prejudice, and Discrimination, Winter 2020

Social Psychology, Fall 2020, Winter 2020, Fall 2019

Introduction to Psychology, Fall 2020, Winter 2020, Fall 2019

Visiting Assistant Professor, Franklin & Marshall College

Introductory Psychology (Lecture), Spring 2019

Senior Research Seminar in Scientific and Philosophical Study of Mind, Fall 2018

Introductory Psychology (Laboratory), Spring 2019, Fall 2018

Teaching Assistant, University of Chicago Booth School of Business

Advanced Negotiations, with George Wu, Spring 2018, Spring 2017, Spring 2016

Managing in Organizations, with Eugene Caruso, Winter 2018, Summer 2016

Designing a Good Life, with Nicholas Epley, Summer 2017, Winter 2017, Winter 2016

Consumer Behavior with Daniel Bartels, Fall 2015

Head Teaching Assistant, University of Pennsylvania

Introduction to Experimental Psychology, with Daniel Swingley, Spring 2014

Teaching Assistant, University of Pennsylvania

Social Psychology, with Coren Apicella, Fall 2013, Spring 2013; with Geoffrey Goodwin
Spring 2012

Introduction to Experimental Psychology, with Caroline Connolly, Fall 2012

Judgments and Decisions, with Jonathan Baron and Barbara Mellers, Fall 2011

REVIEWING EXPERIENCE

Editorial Board Member: *Cognitive Development*

Ad hoc Reviewer:

Funding Competitions and Awards: Israel Science Foundation Individual Research Grants; John Templeton Foundation; National Science Centre (Poland) OPUS Grant; National Science Foundation Decision, Risk, and Management Sciences Program; Society for Judgment and Decision Making Student Poster Competition; Society for Personality and Social Psychology Outstanding Research Award; Society for Personality and Social Psychology Student Poster Award

Book Proposals: Elsevier

Book Chapters: *Routledge Handbook of Dehumanization*

General Interest Journals: *British Journal of Psychology; Collabra; Journal of Experimental Psychology: General; Nature Communications; Nature Human Behaviour; Perspectives on Psychological Science; Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences; PLOS ONE; Psychological Science*

Social Psychology Journals: *British Journal of Social Psychology; European Journal of Social Psychology; Journal of Experimental Social Psychology; Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin; Social Influence; Social Psychological and Personality Science*

Cognitive Psychology Journals: *Cognition; Cognition and Emotion; Cognitive Development; Cognitive Science; Consciousness and Cognition; Journal of Cognitive Psychology; Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, and Cognition; Judgment and Decision Making; Memory and Cognition; Thinking & Reasoning*

Philosophy Journals: *Ethical Perspectives; Ethical Theory and Moral Practice; Kriterion – Journal of Philosophy; Neuroethics*

Other Academic Journals: *Aggression and Violent Behavior; Appetite; Behavior Research Methods; Behavioral Science & Policy; Emotion; Emotion Review; Ethics and Behavior; Evolutionary Psychological Science; Experimental Psychology; Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience; Journal of Consumer Psychology; Journal of Genetic Psychology; Journal of Interdisciplinary History; Motivation and Emotion; Philosophical Psychology; Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Society for Personality and Social Psychology
 Cognitive Science Society
 Society for Judgment and Decision Making
 Society for Philosophy and Psychology

MEDIA ATTENTION

The Black Goat Podcast: “Auxiliary turtles all the way down”, by Sanjay Srivastava, Alexa Tullett, & Simine Vazire
 Wired: “200 researchers, 5 hypotheses, no consistent answers”, by Christie Aschwanden.
 SPSP Character and Context Blog: “Emotional people make more extreme judgments”, by Justin F. Landy.
 Psychology Today: “How are moral categories related to each other?”, by Art Markman.
 Newsweek: “People who are disgusted by body odor are more likely to hold authoritarian views”, by Melissa Matthews.
 Chicago Booth Review: “Money might influence people less than believed”, by Alice G. Walton
 Chicago Booth Review: “Why the public hates performance-enhancing drugs, and what it means for athletes”, by Alice G. Walton.
 New Scientist: “What *are* you worth?”, by Shannon Fischer.

The Conversation UK: “Why we are all moral hypocrites – and what we can do about it”, by Jared Piazza

Chicago Booth Review: “Morality: More important than intelligence”, by Alice G. Walton

SAS Frontiers: “The science of ethics”, by Abigail Meisel.

The New Yorker blog: “Calculating the value of a life”, by Matthew Hutson.

PsyPost: “Liberals and conservatives approach moral judgments in fundamentally different ways”, by Eric W. Dolan.

REFERENCES

Geoffrey P. Goodwin, Ph.D.
Department of Psychology
University of Pennsylvania
3720 Walnut Street
Philadelphia, PA 19104
ggoodwin@psych.upenn.edu

Daniel M. Bartels, Ph.D.
Department of Marketing
University of Chicago
5807 S Woodlawn Avenue
Chicago, IL 60637
bartels@uchicago.edu

Eugene M. Caruso, Ph.D.
Department of Management and Organizations
University of California, Los Angeles
Collins Center, A-411
110 Westwood Plaza
Los Angeles, CA 90095
eugene.caruso@gmail.com

Jared Piazza, Ph.D.
Department of Psychology
Lancaster University
Fylde College
Lancaster, United Kingdom
j.piazza@lancaster.ac.uk